

# FORM B – BUILDING

MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL COMMISSION  
 MASSACHUSETTS ARCHIVES BUILDING  
 220 MORRISSEY BOULEVARD  
 BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS 02125

Assessor's Number USGS Quad Area(s) Form Number

84/334/6	Billerica		286
----------	-----------	--	-----

Town Chelmsford

Place (neighborhood or village)  
 Chelmsford Center

Address 15-17 Billerica Rd.

Historic Name W.A. Ingham House

Uses: Present residence, 2 family

Original residence, 1 family

Date of Construction 1902

Source Lowell Sunday Telegram; Lowell Weekly Journal  
 Middlesex No. District Registry of Deeds, Bk. 343, pg. 131  
 Style/Form

Architect/Builder a Lowell architect

Exterior Material:

Foundation split granite blocks

Wall/Trim vinyl siding

Roof hip style/asphalt

Outbuildings/Secondary Structures  
 commercial building, which is a former carriage house

Major Alterations (with dates)  
 see alterations on continuation sheet

Condition average

Moved  no  yes Date

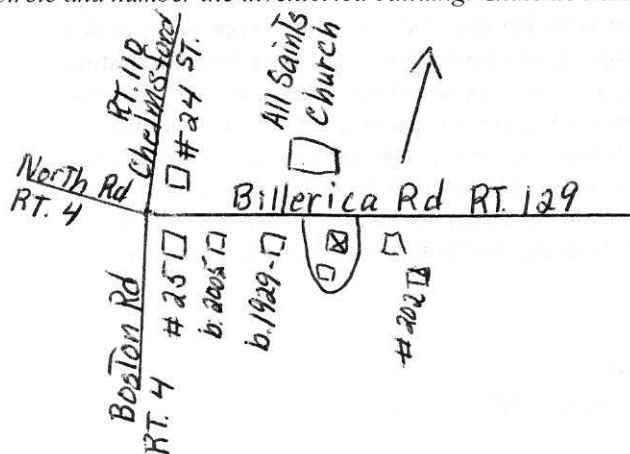
Acreage 43830 sq. f.

Setting residential



### Sketch map

Draw a map showing the building's location in relation to the nearest cross streets and/or major natural features. Show all buildings between inventoried building and nearest intersection or natural feature. Label streets including route numbers, if any. Circle and number the inventoried building. Indicate north.



Recorded by Jane B. Drury

Organization for Chelmsford Historical Commission

Date (month/year) April 2005

## BUILDING FORM

### ARCHITECTURAL DESCRIPTION see continuation sheet

Describe architectural features. Evaluate the characteristics of this building in terms of other buildings within the community.

This residence at 15-17 Billerica Rd. is typical in style to many others erected just after the turn of the 20<sup>th</sup> Century. Somewhat longer in depth than width, it gives the impression of a square building.

### HISTORICAL NARRATIVE see continuation sheet

Discuss the history of the building. Explain its associations with local (or state) history. Include uses of the building, and the role(s) the owners/occupants played within the community.

On March 21, 1902 it was reported in the Lowell Weekly Journal "that a Lowell architect is preparing plans for a dwelling house for W.A. Ingham. Mr. Ingham's lot is on Billerica street, nearly opposite All Saints' church." Batters were set up for the house by April 4<sup>th</sup>. However, William and Nancy Ingham didn't actually purchase the property until April 23, 1902, and it was with the restrictions that no dwelling be erected to cost less than \$3000, nor have its front wall nearer the street than that of the Armstrong house next door at 19 Billerica Rd., and no building on the premises "be occupied or used for the purpose of carrying on any manufacturing, mechanical or any offensive trade or calling whatever." By early May the house was boarded in and carpenters were rushing their work. By June 1<sup>st</sup> the dwelling was "about completed for living purposes and Mr. Ingham will soon be settled there. He thinks Chelmsford is a nice quiet place to live in and very accessible. 'We can come out here in about 20 minutes from the Post office in Lowell,' said he. He seems more than glad to get rid of the care of a large expensive house and settle down into real home living." A native of Maine, William Ingham had moved to Carlisle when a boy of 17 or 18 years. During the Civil War he served with the 47<sup>th</sup> & 6<sup>th</sup> MA Regiments, principally in the vicinity of Port Hudson. After the war, Mr. Ingham started a grocery business in Lowell but gave that up to become one of the pioneers in the telephone business, working with Charles Glidden with the installation of the first telephone service. About this time he had erected a fine residence in upper Middlesex St., Lowell. He and his wife were living there in 1880, when he was president of the Lowell Telephone Company. "Lowell had four operators on duty and had over 200 customers. Because each operator knew her customers by name, when one was ill it messed up the entire operation. In December 1880 that city was beginning its great epidemic of measles, and a few days before Christmas two of the four operators were out sick. Company president W. A. Ingham panicked and called a doctor, Moses Greeley Parker, who also owned telephone stock. The doctor was unable to get the girls back to work, and training new girls to memorize 200 names was impossible. Dr. Parker suggested that instead of names the company should use numbers instead. Ingham scoffed that people had names and would never stand for having numbers, but it was either that or the telephone company would be out of business. The idea took hold, and so we have numbers today. Because Dr. Parker was the first subscriber in Lowell to have a telephone, his number was 1." Meanwhile, Mr. Ingham had started a wholesale grocery business in Appleton St. but soon built a brick building on Church St. in Lowell, where the business remained.

### BIBLIOGRAPHY and/or REFERENCES see continuation sheet

Lowell Weekly Journal: Mar. 21, Apr. 4, May 2, May 9, 1902 1902; Chelmsford Newsweekly: July 9, 1902  
Lowell Sunday Telegram: Nov. 24, Dec. 29, 1901; Jan. 19, Apr. 27, June 1, 1902  
Lowell Courier-Citizen: Mar. 17, 19, 1910; Mar 7, 11, 1918  
Lowell Sun: Mar. 17, 1910; Nov. 20, 1977  
Middlesex North District Registry of Deeds, Bk. 343, pg. 98; Apr. 23, 1902  
Assessors' records  
Town Clerk's records  
Building Inspector's records  
Chelmsford street directories  
Nancy Mahr, April 2005

Recommended for listing in the National Register of Historic Places. *If checked, you must attach a completed National Register Criteria Statement form.*

# INVENTORY FORM CONTINUATION SHEET

Town  
CHELMSFORD

Property Address  
15 BILLERICA RD.

MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL COMMISSION  
MASSACHUSETTS ARCHIVES BUILDING  
220 MORRISSEY BOULEVARD  
BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS 02125

Area(s) Form No.

	286
--	-----

## HISTORY

Seven years after Mr. & Mrs. Ingham came to 15 Billerica Road in Chelmsford, he had a long battle with nephritis and died at his home on March 16, 1910 at age 67 years, just eight years after the house at 15 Billerica Rd. was built. His widow remained in the house until her own death in 1918, also in March. She was 70 years old. Both Inghams were buried in Lowell.

Frank J. and Mary Green purchased the 15 Billerica property from the Ingham estate in 1918 but only remained there for six years before moving to Lowell, where he sold second hand furniture (72 Middlesex St.). The third owners, the Hamilton family, resided there for 53 years. Thomas & Rachel Hamilton had been living nearby on Westford St. before moving here. He worked as a buyer until his probable retirement in 1950 and moved out of town. In 1974, when he sold to his son Creighton, Thomas was residing in Florida. After serving in the Army during World War II, Creighton Hamilton worked as an insurance agent and then as a laboratory technician. His wife, Doris, worked as a clerk. It was during the Hamilton ownership that the house was converted to a two family residence. During the early 1960s various people moved in with them for brief periods. By 1976 both Creighton and Doris had retired, and the house was sold the following year to a real estate agent, Henrick Johnson Jr. & his wife, Jeanne. In 1984 Vinal E. (Ted). Lewis purchased it but apparently never lived in the house. The 3 years of Lewis ownership were rather turbulent ones (see alterations), and in 2005 is owned by the Tropeano Trust.

## ALTERATIONS

### Main house:

porch on right rear removed after 1915 and replaced with a smaller open one.

porch was enclosed and a sliding door put in the rear wall sometime after Feb. 1965, ..  
since 1982 sun deck was added to rear of house

1991 new wood sun deck replaced old deck at rear of house. Kinney Construction Co.

### July 2002

Permit issued to replace existing front/side stairs, repair/replace existing windows, but whether it was work done on the house or barn is not certain.

### Barn:

In 1982, before Vinal E. (Ted) Lewis purchased the property, he applied to construct a dwelling on the south side of 15 Billerica Rd., but it was denied. In April 1985 he started to make changes in the barn, and it was feared by neighbors that the purpose of the work was to convert it into a residence or office, which would be against zoning. Interior partitions were being constructed to divide the barn into rooms, picture windows and a side door were installed, and a stop work order was issued. He replied that it was his intention to use the barn for personal storage. By June 22 of that year a half bath with water closet had been installed, with drainage and water piping done, although no permit for plumbing had been applied for. A cease & desist order was given. On Mar. 19, 1986 Mr. Lewis applied for an "occupancy permit, for "storage for residential use only." The following April the building was again inspected and a newly constructed deck was found attached to the "storage building." He was ordered to apply for a permit to build within seven days. The next month, May, Joseph Tropeano wrote the building inspector saying that he planned to purchase the property and to work with him. He also said that, "Mr. Lewis, the present owner, is busy with some projects in New Hampshire. The deck existing seems well built."

In June 1987 Mr. Tropeano made an application to a porch and entrance (no roof) over the pre-existing sun deck. The barn then had 3 rooms, 2 stories, no baths were listed. Later that summer a special permit for a home occupation was denied, but an appeal was granted. Aug. 1989 approval was given to remodel one of the two baths. In 1996 the Black Diamond Corporation (tools & pipe) was given a business certificate, over a neighbor's objection. The Tropeano family did not renew the business certificate in 2004.

15 – 17 Billerica Road  
Middlesex North District Registry of Deeds

Bk. 14173, pg. 151	Sept. 24, 2002	Joseph T. Tropeano, Brookline, to Emily Tropeano Trust of 2002 \$1 15-17 Billerica Rd. 1) 12,759 sq. ft & buildings there, south side Billerica St. 2) 33,700 sq. ft in Chelmsford same: Lewis deed, Bk. 4104, pg. 149
Bk. 4104, pg. 149	Jan. 12, 1987	Vinal E. Lewis, Trustee of 15-17 Billerica Rd. Trust, to Joseph T. Tropeano, 24 Auburn St., Brookline \$252,000 12,759 sq. ft & buildings there, south side Billerica St. 33,700 sq. ft in Chelmsford same: Smith deed, Bk. 2906, pg. 69
Bk. 2906, pg. 69	Dec. 4, 1984	David J. Smith to Vinal E. Lewis, 148 Pheasant Hill Rd., Carlisle \$160,000 12,759 sq. ft & buildings there, south side Billerica St. 33,700 sq. ft in Chelmsford same: Johnson deed, bk. 2580, pg. 158
Bk. 2580, pg. 158	Dec. 23, 1982	Richard H. Johnson to David J. Smith, 15 Billerica Rd. \$115,000 12,759 sq. ft & buildings there, south side Billerica St. 33,700 sq. ft in Chelmsford same: Bk. 2049, pg. 716
Bk. 2449, pg. 716	Nov. 10, 1980	Henrick R. Johnson Jr. & Jeanne K. Johnson, husband & wife, to Richard M. Johnson, 15-17 Billerica Road 12,759 sq. ft & buildings there, south side Billerica St. 33,700 sq. ft in Chelmsford same: Hamilton deed 1977, Bk. 2271, pg. 224

15 Billerica Road

Book 2169, pg. 131	9/ 4/1975	Creighton M. Hamilton to Creighton M. & Doris F, Hamilton Parcel 1 - 12,750 sq. ft. & buildings Parcel 2 - 33,700 sq. ft.
Book 2139, pg. 159	12/17/1974	Thomas L. Hamilton, St. Petersburg, Fla to Thomas L., St. Petersburg, & Creighton M. Hamilton Parcel 1 - 12,750 sq. ft. & buildings Parcel 2 - 33,700 sq. ft.
Book 704, pg. 521	4/17/1924	Frank J. & Mary A. Green to Thomas L. & Rachel L. Hamilton 12,750 sq. ft. & buildings thereon
Middlesex Probate Docket	5/ 2/1918	Estate of Nancy H. Ingham to Frank J. & Mary A. Green
Book 343, pg. 98	4/23/1902	John M. Fiske, Orange, N.J.; Joseph W. Fiske, Passaic, N.J.; Frederick A.P. Fiske, Somerville; Elizabeth F. Warren; Elizabeth A. Fiske to Nancy H. Ingham 12,750 sq. feet land Restrictions: no dwelling erected to 1. cost less than \$3000 2. front wall nearer to Billerica St. than that of Armstrong house. 3. occupied for manufacturing, mechanical or any offensive trade or calling whatever.

Lowell Sunday Telegram

November 24, 1901 - W.A. Ingham is contemplating building a new house in Chelmsford Centre about opposite the Unitarian church and not far from the historic Fiske estate recently bought by Mr. Armstrong of the new bottling company. That concern, by the way, is laying its pipes from the Robin's hill, from which it will get its water.

December 29, 1901 Chelmsford Centre  
....there is the house to be erected by Mr. Ingham.....

January 19, 1902 - It is reported that one or two Lowell people are talking of building in Chelmsford the coming season; that is in addition to the house proposed by Mr. W.A. Ingham on the hill opposite the Unitarian church.

April 27, 1902 Middletown  
....the lot opposite where W.A. Ingham will build this season.....

June 1, 1902 - The new house for Mr. Wm. A. Ingham at the Centre is about completed for living purposes and Mr. Ingham will soon be settled there. He thinks Chelmsford is a nice quiet place to live in and very accessible. "We can come out here in about 20 minutes from the Postoffice in Lowell," said he.....He seems more than glad to get rid of the care of a large expensive house and settle down into real home living.

Lowell Weekly Journal

15 Billerica Road

March 21, 1902 - It is reported that a Lowell architect is preparing plans for a dwelling house for W.A. Ingham. Mr. Ingham's lot is on Billerica street, nearly opposite All Saints' church.

April 4, 1902 - W.A. Ingham has the batters up for his house on Billerica street.

May 2, 1902 - Carpenters are at work upon the new house of W.A. Ingham in Billerica street.

May 9, 1902 - W.A. Ingham's new house in Billerica street is boarded in and the carpenters are rushing their work.

# Lowell Courier-Citizen.

LOWELL, MASS., THURSDAY, MARCH 17, 1910.

## SHIED AT THE CAMELS

The Roosevelt Party Travels In a Dog-Cart This Time.

## A SECOND VISIT TO OMDURMAN

Sudanese Infantry Seen in Series of Brilliant Manoeuvres.

Students From the Government School Give Cheers For the Colonel.

Khartoum, March 16.—The Roosevelts paid a second visit to Omdurman today. The town is on the left bank of the river Nile, just below the junction of the White Nile and Blue Nile and almost opposite Khartoum. It contains much of interest to the traveler. The start was made after an early breakfast, Col. Roosevelt, Mrs. Roosevelt, Kermit and Miss Ethel being accompanied by Baron Slatin, the inspector-general of Egypt, and other officers and friends. The party made the trip on the sirdar's yacht Elfin. One object of the excursion was to witness the 12th Sudanese regiment on parade.

The Roosevelts visited the Khalifa's house near the centre of the town. Nearby the house is the mahdi's tomb and within the enclosure of the house is the tomb of Hubert Howard, son of the Earl of Carlisle, who was killed at the battle of Kerral while acting as a war correspondent.

Col. Roosevelt received the more prominent of the residents of Omdurman during the visit at the Khalifa's house today. Following the reception, the market place and the picturesque bazaars were visited and some of the houses of sun-dried bricks, as well as the mud huts, which predominate, were examined.

The Roosevelts reached Omdurman at 7.30 o'clock and found awaiting them on the pier a group of British officials, an escort of soldiers and a large number of Arabs. The latter in their robes of many colors, made an interesting picture. Col. Roosevelt shook hands all around.

A camel corps was in waiting, but Col. Roosevelt and Mrs. Roosevelt, who had had their experiences with the ships of the desert the day before, elected to travel today in a dog-cart. Others of their immediate party mounted horses or donkeys. Mounted police officers accompanied the cav-

## W. A. INGHAM PASSES AWAY

Well Known Lowell Business Man Dies At His Home In Chelmsford.

Was One of the Pioneers With C. J. Glidden in the Telephone Business.

William A. Ingham, a long time resident of this city and lately a resident of Chelmsford Centre, died at 3 o'clock yesterday after an illness of several months. He was 67 years and 10 months of age.

Seven years ago Mr. Ingham moved to Chelmsford, building a home in Billerica street, but continued his business in Church street in this city, established 20 years or more ago, and now known as the William A. Ingham Co., incorporated, wholesale grocers. The company occupies the Ingham block erected by Mr. Ingham, 18 years ago.

William Augustus Ingham was born at Avon, Me., which is in the town of Strong, and, when a boy of 17 or 18, went to live at Carlisle, Mass. He remained there until the war broke out and enlisted from the town of Concord. He served with credit in the 47th and the Sixth Mass., and his regiments saw service principally in the vicinity of Port Hudson.

On his return from the war Mr. Ingham started a grocery business in Middlesex street, Lowell, but later gave that up to promote the telephone business. He was one of the pioneers in the telephone business, working with Charles J. Glidden in installing the first telephone service used. At this time he erected a fine residence in upper Middlesex street, where he entertained freely and where the First Universalist church often held its barn and lawn parties. Mr. Ingham was a faithful attendant of this church, even after his removal to Chelmsford, seven years ago.

In the meantime he had started the wholesale grocery business in Appleton street, opposite the present post office, but soon built the brick block in Church street, which his business thereafter occupied.

He was a member of Ancient York lodge, the Knights Templars and all the masonic bodies, including the 32nd degree. He was once a member of Post 42, G. A. R., but, upon his removal to Chelmsford, became a member of the Chelmsford Veterans' Association, relinquishing his connection with the Lowell post.

He is survived by his wife, Nancy H., and one sister, Mrs. Phoebe W. Sanborn of this city.

### BALLINGER

## CONLEY HAS QUALIFIED

Will Assume His Duties At the City Farm This Week.

## LEGALITY OF ELECTION IS NOT QUESTIONED

A Sprinkling Contract For Five Years Is Signed By the Mayor.

The City Thus Effects a Saving Of About Five Hundred Dollars a Year.

Martin Conley, the newly elected superintendent of the charity department, called at the city clerk's office and qualified yesterday morning. His name went on the city pay rolls about 11.40 o'clock.

Supt. Conley will go to the city farm today for the purpose of making an inspection of the different departments of that institution. Before the expiration of the week, he will move into the place. Solomon Mayberry, the retiring superintendent, is already making preparations to leave the institution.

As to the legality of Mr. Conley's election there is no doubt. This question was raised because of the belief that Mr. Conley, as representative at the state house, had voted for the bill creating the board of charities. The measure was passed in 1905 and took in 1906. Mr. Conley was not in the legislature in 1905.

## Sprinkling Contract Signed.

Mayor Meehan yesterday signed the car sprinkling contract, which is for a period of five years.

Accompanied by Newell F. Putnam, superintendent of streets, F. D. Perry, representing the American Car Sprinkler Company of Worcester, called on the mayor and set forth the terms of the contract and after the contract had been explained, his honor affixed his signature to the document.

By having the contract made for five years the city effects a saving of about \$500 a year, and if at any time during the five years, the city desires to discontinue the service, the contract may be broken upon payment of the discount allowed by the company for the five years' proposition.

To a Courier-Citizen reporter, Mr. Perry made the following statement: "The contract favors the city of Lowell to the extent that it can be broken at any time in the five years, federal

# COAL

# Only

# Men W

Cincinnati, advancing workers of the union miners' developments of America was brief, but intimated payments must be paid involved or will be signed.

The miners willing to get Saturday half payments in the joint competitive.

On the ad they are firm of the presence of screened equally firm.

Reports were the joint secretary's apparenting an agreement and operator. Except for P to the union up to the committee has no

## CASHIER

Boston, M cashier of the Cambridge, the young accused of was the first

## Lowell Sun

Nov. 20, 1977      Deeds

\$55,000

Creighton M. Hamilton et ux to Henrick R. Johnson jr. et ux

April 12, 1987

OPEN TODAY 1 - 4

15-17 Billerica Rd., Chelmsford

Prime location, acre plus right in Chelmsford Center, stately 2 family with finished garage for possible owner-occupant home office. Explore your opportunity today.

## Chelmsford Newsweekly

July 9, 1992, Article by Herbert Morton

Did Alexander Graham Bell Expect This?

By 1880, Lowell had four operators on duty and had over 200 customers. Because each operator knew her customers by name, when one was ill it messed up the entire operation. In December 1880 Lowell was beginning its great epidemic of measles, and a few days before Christmas two of the four operators were out sick. Company president W. A. Ingham panicked and called a doctor, Moses Greeley Parker, who also owned telephone stock. The doctor was unable to get the girls back to work, and training new girls to memorize 200 names was impossible. Dr. Parker suggested that instead of names the company should use numbers instead. Ingham scoffed that people had names and would never stand for having numbers, but it was either that or the telephone company would be out of business. The idea took hold, and so we have numbers today. Because Dr. Parker was the first subscriber in Lowell to have a telephone, his number was 1.

## Obituaries & Death/Funeral Notices

Lowell Sun, March 17, 1910

Funeral Notice:

Ingham - The funeral of William A. Ingham will take place from his home in Billerica Street, Chelmsford Centre, Saturday afternoon at 1:30 o'clock. Friends invited. Burial private.

Courier-Citizen, Saturday, March 19, 1910

Deaths:

Ingham - In Chelmsford Centre, March 16, William A. Ingham, aged 68 years. The funeral will be held from the residence, Billerica road, Chelmsford Centre, Saturday afternoon at 1:30 o'clock. Friends invited. Burial private.

[See also his obituary in house folder]

Courier-Citizen, Thursday, March 7, 1918

Deaths:

In Chelmsford centre, March 6, at her home in Billerica street. Nancy H. Ingham, widow of William A. Ingham, aged 70 years. Funeral services will be held at her home in Billerica street, Chelmsford centre, Saturday afternoon at 2 o'clock. Friends invited.

Courier-Citizen, Monday, March 11, 1918

news item:

The funeral of Mrs. William A. Ingham took place on Saturday afternoon at 2 o'clock at the home in Billerica street, where the services were conducted by Rev. Caleb E. Fisher of the First Universalist church, Lowell, and were attended by a large number of relatives and friends. There were many beautiful floral tributes. Three selections, "Sometime We'll Understand," "Lead Kindly Light" and "Nearer My God To Thee," were sung by the Unitarian choir, Miss Hurd, Mrs. Haskell, Arthur M. Warren and Harry Priestly. The bearers were Messrs. E.W. Sweetser, C. George Armstring, F.J. Green and F.B. Fletcher. Burial was in the family lot in the Lowell cemetery, the arrangements being under the direction of Undertaker Perham.



**Building Inspector's Records: summary**

Aug. 13, 1982

property map, including buildings

Oct. 4, 1982

denial of appeal to build dwelling on lot on south side of 15 Billerica Rd.

April 8, 1985

permit #356 repair & replace windows & doors/storage for residential use only  
is attached to March 19, 1986 permit 16'

April 16, 1975

Ted Lewis letter: his intention to use barn for personal storage

April 18, 1985

Selectmen letter: Kilmartin concern re renovating barn to residential use

April 23, 1985

Building Inspector letter to Ted Lewis: interior partitions dividing barn into rooms: stop work ordered to submit plans & get permit Concern: turning barn into apartment or an office

April 24, 1985

Ted Lewis letter: barn to be for personal use. If were to be 2 apartments, it would need full baths, which it does not have

May 10, 1985

Kilmartin letter: asking for cease & desist order. Barn should be restored to original condition: elimination of picture windows and side doors.

June 6, 1985

Selectmen letter: concern, that is being made into residential or commercial use. Violation should be halted as soon as possible.

June 22, 1985

Building inspector letter to Ted Lewis: inspected under permit #356: ½ bath installed, drainage & plumbing, with no permit. Cease & desist order given

Undated interior plan, shows ½ bath

March 19, 1986

Permit #16' occupancy for residential 15-17 Billerica Rd.

April 30, 1987

Building inspector letter to Ted Lewis: inspected property & found newly constructed deck attached to storage building: no permit

May 13, 1987

Tropeano letter: present owner, Ted Lewis very busy in NH. When papers passed on June 11, would like to work with Building inspector. Deck seems well built.

June 24, 1987

Permit #648 build pre-existing sun deck, construction of porch & entrance, no roof (over deck)  
building has: 3 rooms, 2 stories, no baths listed. Drawn plan

July 9, 1987

application for home occupation special permit denied

Aug. 31, 1987

Board of Appeals: special permit for home occupation granted

Aug. 16, 1989

Permit #427 to remodel bath; Already 2 stories, 2 baths. Approved

May 30, 1991

Permit #200 addition/remove old sun deck, add new sundeck Approved. Drawn plan

July 19, 1996

Black Diamond Corp. Business certificate

Apr. 2, 2001

Kilmartin complaint to selectmen: tropeano not a resident & is running business in an out-building. Debris outside an eyesore; washing machine & TV curbside for several months  
[He was told to remove the items]

July 30, 2002

Permit #534 replace existing front/side stairs, repair/replace existing windows

Aug. 2, 2002

Black Diamond: tools & pipe  
not renewed by Aug. 2004



June 27, 1985

Respectfully,

*Ronald W. Wetmore*  
Ronald W. Wetmore  
Building Inspector





15-17 Billerica Road

1/27/2006 F. Merriam

